

Human Factors



research and technology division

SLAB: Virtual Acoustic Environment Rendering Software

Objective

Interest in the simulation of acoustic environments has prompted a number of technology development efforts over the years for applications such as auralization of concert halls and listening rooms, spatial information displays in aviation, virtual reality, and better sound effects for video games. Each of these applications implies different task requirements that require different approaches in the development of rendering software and hardware

Approach

Human Factors experts from NASA Ames Research Center are helping design and evaluate simulated acoustic environments for a variety of research applications. SLAB (Sound Lab) is a software-based, real-time virtual acoustic environment rendering system being developed as a tool for the study of spatial



hearing. SLAB is designed to work in the personal computer environment to take advantage of the low-cost PC platform while providing a flexible, maintainable, and extensible architecture to enable the quick development of experiments. The software provides an API (Application Programming Interface) for specifying the acoustic scenario as well as an extensible architecture for exploring multiple rendering strategies. The SLAB Render API supports a number of parameters including sound source specification (waveform and signal generation), source gain, source location, source trajectory, listener position, listener HRTF (Head-Related Transfer Function) database, surface location, surface material type, render plug-in specification, scripting, and low-level signal processing parameters.

Impact

The SLAB software is released free for non-commercial use in an effort to provide a research solution for a number of virtual acoustic environment applications. Potential applications include aviation display research, virtual reality for training, enhanced communications, and improved situational awareness. For these applications and others, SLAB provides a low-cost system for dynamic synthesis of virtual audio over headphones without the need of special purpose signal processing hardware.

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URL: http://humanfactors.arc.nasa.gov/SLAB

